## Message Text

**SECRET** 

PAGE 01 STATE 186434 ORIGIN SS-15

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /016 R

66011

DRAFTED BY:IO/UNA:BJSHARP APPROVED BY:IO/UNA:JFTEFFT S/S-O:MVKENNEDY

-----042252 250015Z /14

O 242007Z JUL 78

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

INFO USMISSION USUN NY IMMEDIATE 8816

SECRETSTATE 186434

EXDIS FROM UNA

FOLLOWING REPEAT PARIS 23136 ACTION SECSTATE INFO KINSHASA ADDIS ABABA MOGADISCIO BRUSSELS JUL 22.

**QUOTE: SECRET PARIS 23136** 

**EXDIS** 

NOFORN

E.O. 11652: XGDS-1 TAGS: PEPR, FR, US, XA

SUBJECT: UNDER SECRETARY NEWSOM'S MEETING WITH

ELYSEE AFRICAN ADVISOR

REF: LONDON 11490 NOTAL

1. UNDER SECRETARY NEWSOM MET WITH ELYSEE AFRICAN ADVISOR RENE JOURNIAC AFTERNOON JULY 21 AT LATTER'S REQUEST. JOURNIAC NOTED WITH PARTICULAR INTEREST NEWSOM'S ACCOUNT OF HIS DISCUSSION OF AFRCAN MATTERS SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 STATE 186434

WITH SAUDI OFFICIALS IN JIDDA. THE VIEWS EXPRESSED BY JOURNIAC IN THE BROAD-RANGING DISCUSSION WERE LARGELY THOSE HE EXPOUNDED IN A JULY 18 MEETING WITH ASSISTANT SECRETARY MOOSE (REFTEL). OTHER ITEMS OF POSSIBLE INTEREST REPORTED HERE. (COMMENTS ON MAURITANIA/SAHARA BY SEPTEL.)

2. ERITREA. JOURNIAC ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE GOF DOES MAINTAIN "VERY DISCREET" CONTACT WITH THE VARIOUS ERITREAN LIBERATION GROUPS. HE BELIEVES THAT THE LARGEST AND MOST EFFECTIVE OF THESE, THE EPLF, IS IN THE PROCESS OF GETTING THE UPPER HAND OVER THE OTHER GROUPS AND WILL EVENTUALLY HAVE EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF ERITREA. THE ETHIOPIANS CANNOT BEAT THEM MILITARILY WITHOUT SOVIET AND CUBAN HELP. SINCE THIS SEEMS UNLIKELY, THERE WILL EVENTUALLY BE A POLITICAL SOLUTION IN WHICH THE EPLF PLAYS A KEY POSITION. COMMUNIST PARTIES IN BOTH ITALY AND FRANCE ARE NOW IN CONTACT WITH THE EPLF AND THIS CONTACT COULD FACILITATE THE SOVIETS AT

SOME TIME ESTABLISHING A STRONG POSITION IN ERITREA. THE GOF DOES NOT BELIEVE IT IS IN THE WESTERN INTEREST TO LEAVE THE WAY COMPLETELY OPEN FOR THE SOVIETS AND WILL THUS CONTINUE TO TALK WITH THE EPLF.

3. ZAIRE. JOURNIAC SAID THAT THE US AND FRANCE SHOULD DO WHAT THEY CAN TO GET THE NEEDED FOREIGN EXPERTS IN PLACE IN ZAIRE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. THEY ARE NECESSARY TO GET THE ZAIRE ECONOMY GOING WHICH IS IN TURN VITAL TO STABILITY IN ZAIRE. IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION ABOUT FOREIGN WORKERS AT THE SHABA MINES, JOURNIAC SAID THAT HE HAD RECENTLY MET WITH THE HEAD OF GECAMINES SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 STATE 186434

WHO HHAD TOLD HIM THAT DECISIONS CONCERNING THE EXPATRIATES WOULD BE MADE SHORTLY, POSSIBLY WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS. NOTICES WOULD GO TO THOSE WHOSE RETURN TO ZAIRE IS DESIRED AS WELL AS TO THOSE WHOSE EMPLOYMENT IS BEING TERMINATED. NEW EXPATRIATE WORKERS WILL BE FOUND TO REPLACE THOSE FIRED AND THE TOTAL NUMBER WLL REMAIN AS IT WAS BEFORE SHABA. HARTMAN

UNQUOTE VANCE

SECRET

NNN

## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: Z Capture Date: 01 jan 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: MEETINGS Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 24 jul 1978 Decaption Date: 20 Mar 2014
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014 Disposition Event: Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978STATE186434
Document Source: CORD

**Document Unique ID: 00 Drafter:** IO/UNA:BJSHARP

Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: X1 Errors: N/A

**Expiration:** 

Film Number: D780304-0089

Format: TEL From: STATE

**Handling Restrictions:** 

Image Path: ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780726/aaaaawdw.tel

Line Count: 104 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation Codes. Litigation History: Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM Message ID: 4627f96d-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc Office: ORIGIN SS

Original Classification: SECRET
Original Handling Restrictions: EXDIS, NOFORN
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 2
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a Previous Classification: SECRET
Previous Handling Restrictions: EXDIS, NOFORN
Reference: 78 LONDON 11490

Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags:

Review Date: 27 apr 2005 Review Event: Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a

Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a SAS ID: 1905176 Secure: OPEN

Status: NATIVE Subject: UNDER SECRETARY NEWSOM\'S MEETING WITH ELYSEE AFRICAN ADVISOR

TAGS: PEPR, FR, US, XA To: USUN NEW YORK

**Review Transfer Date:** 

Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS\_Docs/4627f96d-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014

Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014